



Yogoda Satsanga Mahavidyalaya

(Established in 1967)

NAAC Accredited B++ (CGPA 2.89)

Affiliated to Ranchi University & registered under 2 (F) & 12 (B) of UGC Act



INDIAN ECONOMY - PERFORMANCE AND POLICIES

PAPER CODE – GE

SEMESTER IV

SHORT ANSWER TYPE OF QUESTIONS (3 MARKS)

1. What is economic development?
2. Define underdevelopment.
3. What are the measures of development?
4. Explain the concept of human development.
5. Name two indicators used to measure human development.
6. Describe the occupational structure of India at independence.
7. What was the agrarian scene like in India at independence?
8. Discuss the industrial structure of India at independence.
9. What were the main challenges faced by the Indian economy at independence?
10. What is import substituting industrialization (ISI)?
11. When did economic reform and liberalization begin in India?
12. What were the objectives of economic reform and liberalization in India?
13. What are the key features of economic reform and liberalization in India?
14. Explain the institutional framework in India.
15. What are the patterns of asset ownership in agriculture?
16. How are agrarian relations being restructured in India?
17. What changes occurred in the policy perspectives after 1991?
18. What factors influence agricultural productivity and growth?
19. How does technology impact agricultural growth?
20. What is the role of price policy in agriculture?
21. Explain the public distribution system and its importance for food security.
22. What were the main features of the pre-green revolution phase in agriculture?
23. Discuss the factors contributing to the success of the green revolution in India.
24. What challenges did the green revolution face in its later phases?
25. How does the green revolution impact agricultural productivity and growth?
26. What is the significance of the green revolution for India's food security?
27. How does India's industrial growth compare across different policy regimes?
28. Describe the role of technology in industrial growth.
29. Discuss the impact of globalization on the Indian industry.
30. What challenges does the Indian industry face in the current scenario?
31. Explain the role of small-scale industries in India's industrial landscape.
32. What is the relationship between population change and economic development?
33. Describe the demographic constraints faced by India.



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34. How does population growth impact economic development?
35. Discuss the interaction between migration and economic development.
36. What measures can be taken to address demographic constraints in India?
37. What are the major challenges faced by India's human development?
38. Discuss the relationship between economic growth and distribution.
39. How does unemployment affect economic development?
40. Explain the concept of poverty in India.
41. What are the environmental concerns associated with India's development?
42. Describe the role of financial institutions in economic development.
43. Discuss the impact of globalization on India's financial sector.
44. How does financial inclusion contribute to economic development?
45. Explain the significance of infrastructure development for economic growth.
46. What role does foreign direct investment (FDI) play in India's economic development?
47. What is the composition of national income?
48. Describe the evolution of planning in India.
49. Discuss the phases of growth and development in India.
50. Describe the phases of agrarian growth in India.

LONG ANSWER TYPE QUESTION (15 MARKS)

1. Define economic development and underdevelopment. Discuss the key measures used to assess development and underdevelopment.
2. Explain the concept of human development. Discuss the indicators used to measure human development.
3. Analyze the relationship between economic development and human development. How does improving human development contribute to economic growth?
4. Discuss the role of education, healthcare, and income distribution in promoting human development.
5. Evaluate the challenges faced by developing countries in achieving sustainable development.
6. Describe the composition of national income and the occupational structure of India at the time of independence.
7. Discuss the agrarian scene in India during independence, including land ownership patterns, agricultural productivity, and rural poverty.
8. Analyze the industrial structure of India at independence, including the role of the public sector and the dominance of traditional industries.



9. Explain the factors contributing to India's low industrialization at the time of independence.
10. Evaluate the challenges faced by the Indian economy at independence and the strategies adopted for economic development.
11. Trace the evolution of planning in India from the pre-independence period to independence. Discuss the objectives, strategies, and achievements of the planning process.
12. Discuss the patterns of asset ownership in agriculture and industry in India. Analyze the policies for restructuring agrarian relations and regulating economic concentration.
13. Evaluate the changes in policy perspectives on the role of institutional frameworks in India's economic development after 1991.
14. Discuss the relationship between growth and distribution, unemployment, poverty, and human development in India.
15. Analyze the environmental concerns associated with India's economic growth and development.
16. Describe the trends in agricultural growth and performance in India during different phases of policy regimes.
17. Analyze the factors influencing agricultural productivity and growth in India, including technology, institutions, and price policies.
18. Discuss the role of technology and institutions in promoting agricultural development in India.
19. Evaluate the effectiveness of the public distribution system (PDS) in ensuring food security in India.
20. Analyze the challenges and solutions for enhancing agricultural productivity and food security in India.
21. Discuss the trends in industrial growth and performance in India during different phases of policy regimes.
22. Analyze the factors influencing industrial growth and structural change in India, including government policies, technological advancements, and global integration.
23. Evaluate the role of small-scale industries in India's industrial development.
24. Discuss the challenges and solutions for promoting industrial growth and competitiveness in India.
25. Analyze the impact of demographic constraints on India's economic development, including population growth, migration, and urbanization.

NOTE - These questions cover a wide range of topics related to economic development, policy regimes, growth, and sectoral trends in the context of the Indian economy.



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